The eggs of the Wattled Brush Turkey Aepypodius arfakianus (Salvadori) (Megapodiidae).

by Shane Parker

Received 28th January, 1967

The Wattled Brush Turkey inhabits mountain and hill forest of parts of New Guinea, from 850-2,800 metres, and is the only megapode occurring

New Guinea, from 850–2,800 metres, and is the only megapode occurring at these altitudes. Its mound-building has been described by Mayr (1930) but data on its eggs are scarce. Schönwetter (1961: 201) referred to their colour (white) but gave no measurements, while Hartert (1930) gave measurements of a c/3 collected by Mayr in the Arfak Mountains, and of a c/4 taken by Albert Eichhorn in the Hydrographer Mountains.

In the collection of the British Museum (Natural History), besides these seven eggs collected by Mayr and Eichhorn, there are two clutches, a c/1 and a c/5 (the latter the largest so far recorded from a mound of this species) taken by F. Shaw Mayer at Saiko, 5,500–6,000ft., Bubu River, Upper Waria River, north-east New Guinea, during September 1936, and a c/2 obtained by Andrew Goldie in the Astrolabe Mountains.

The fifteen eggs in the National Collection, all a rough-grained white, give an average size of 93.2×60.8 (max. 101×60.5 , 96×63.3 ; min. 80×61.5 , 88.5×58.5 mm.). These mensural data complement Schönwetter (loc. cit.).

References:

Hartert, E. 1930. List of the birds collected by Ernst Mayr. Novit. Zool. 36: 27-128.
Mayr, E. 1930. Beobachtungen über die Brutbiologie der Grossfusshühner von Neuguinea (Megapodius, Talegallus, Aepypodius). Orn. Mber. 38: 101-106.
Schönwetter, M. 1961. Handbuch der Oologie, pt. 4.